

Hints for peer questions

Question A Probability of finding electron in nucleus

What do they indicate with the sphere and the dumbbell?

https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Organic_Chemistry/Map

[%3A Organic Chemistry \(Bruice\)/01. Electronic Structure and Bonding \(Acids and Bases\)/1.05%3A Atomic Orbitals](#)

Question E Uniformly magnetized bar magnet.

Draw the magnetic poles at the surface of the magnet $\sigma = \mathbf{M} \cdot \mathbf{n}$.

Question B: Orbital moment of H-atom

The electron is in a 1s orbital. What is l for that orbital? So what is the angular momentum of that orbit?

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atomic_orbital

Question D: Hole in magnet

Draw the magnetic poles at the surface of the magnet $\sigma = \mathbf{M} \cdot \mathbf{n}$.

Question C: H^+ , H, H_2

- See question B.

- How big the moment of the nucleus compared to the electron

- What is the direction of the electron spins in the H_2 molecule?

- There is parahydrogen and orthohydrogen

Question F: Fe ionisation

What is the energy of the 3d and 4s electrons, AFTER you have assembled the atom using Hund's rule.

Question G: Mn-O-Mn

Chikazumi and Graham, chapter 7.1

Question H: Spin in cubic formation

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dipole#Field_of_a_static_magnetic_dipole

Question I: Energy of an anti-ferromagnet in a field

- $E = -\mathbf{m} \cdot \mathbf{B}$

Question J:

<https://www.quora.com/Why-is-manganese-not-ferromagnetic>

Question K: Para-, Ferro-, Anti-Ferro-magnetic temperature dependence.

This question is wrong. It should have been:

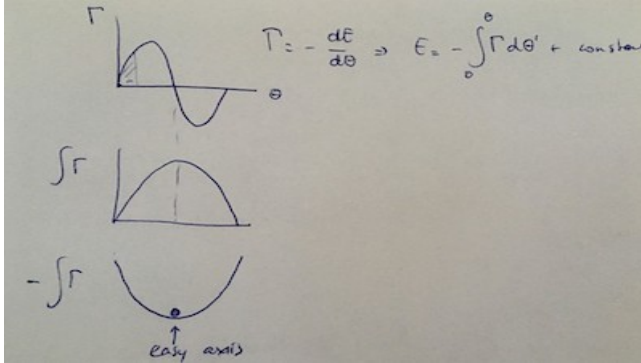
- ⋃ / ⋃ / ⋃ /
- A (purple) : Para-, Ferro-, Anti-ferro
B (blue) : Anti-ferro-, Para-, Ferromagnetic
C (green) : Para-, Anti-ferro, Anti-ferro
D (orange) : Ferro-, Anti-ferro, Para

- What is the susceptibility of a perfect permanent magnet (with a rectangular hysteresis loop)?
- Chikazumi and Graham, figure 5.1 and 7.7

Question L: Slater-Pauling curve
Chikazumi and Graham, page 177

Question M: Torque curve

- The energy is the negative of the integral of the torque curve (the area under the curve)



Question N: Stretched crystal, Ku1

- if you make b go to infinity, what is the easy axis of magnetisation?
- $\cos^2(0)=1, \cos^2(90)=0$

Question O: Sum of uni-axial anisotropies

- If A is correct, why is the vector tilted to right, why not to the left?
- $E = \cos^2(\theta + \phi_1) + \cos^2(\theta + \phi_2)$, what are ϕ_1 and ϕ_2 ?

Question P: Temperature dependence Ku1 and K1

Why is the temperature dependence of the anisotropy constant stronger than the temperature dependence of the saturation magnetisation?

Chikazumi and Graham, equation 12.74

Question Q: Stretched crystal, K1

- see question N
- if I rotate a square 90 degrees when you don't look, would you notice?