



THE EUROPEAN SCHOOL ON  
**MAGNETISM**

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# **Concept tests**

Leon Abelman



# The H field

# Spontaneous magnetisation

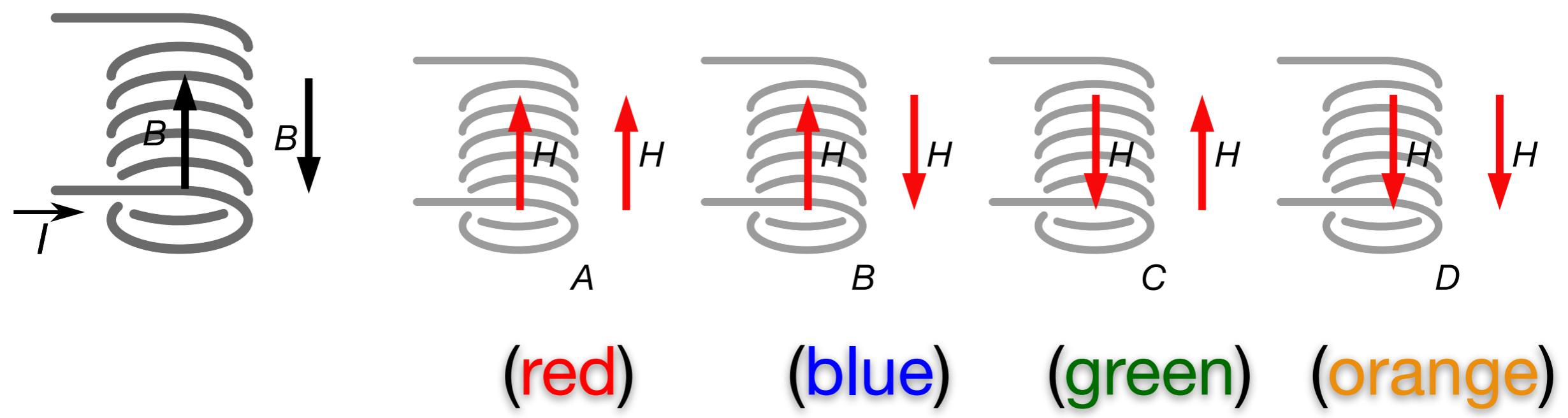
# Direct exchange

Leon Abelman

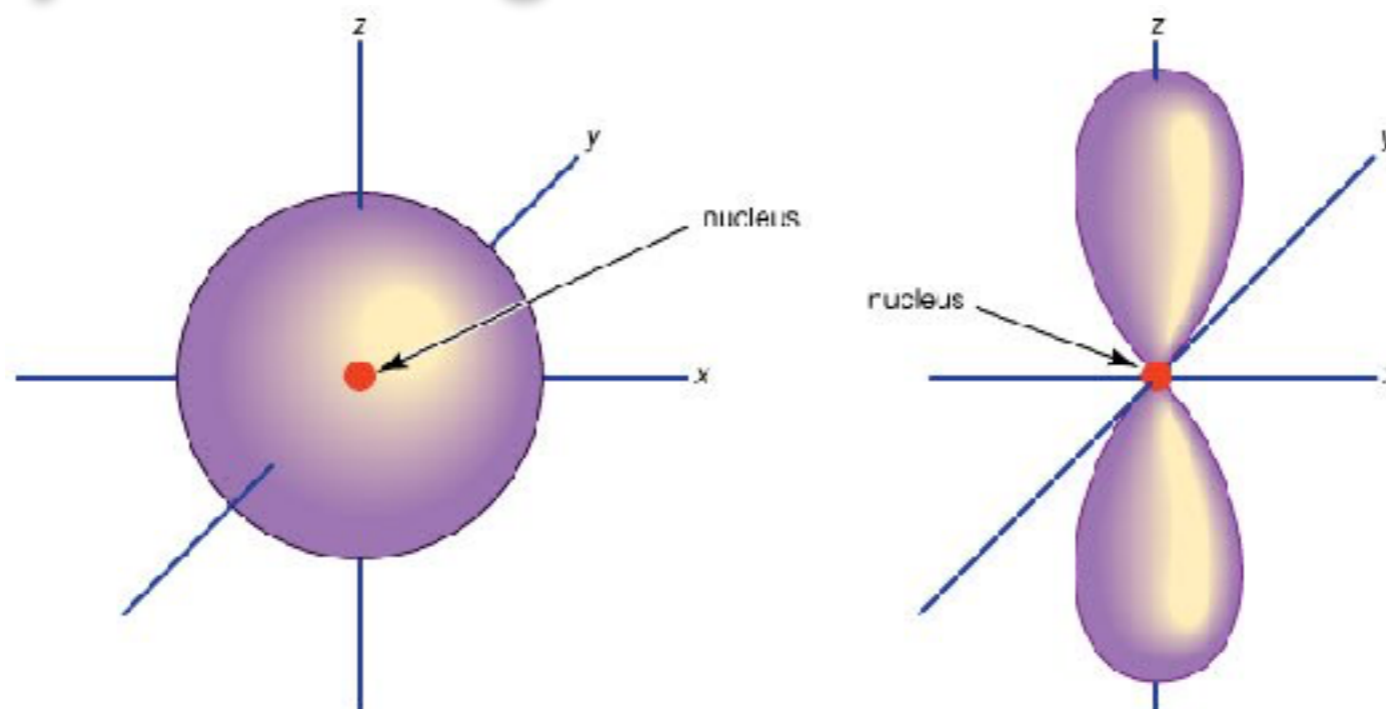
To increase the field far away from a permanent magnet I can increase:

- A (red) : magnetisation at constant volume
- B (blue) : volume at constant moment
- C (green) : moment at constant magnetisation
- D (orange) : magnetisation at constant moment

Multiple answers possible



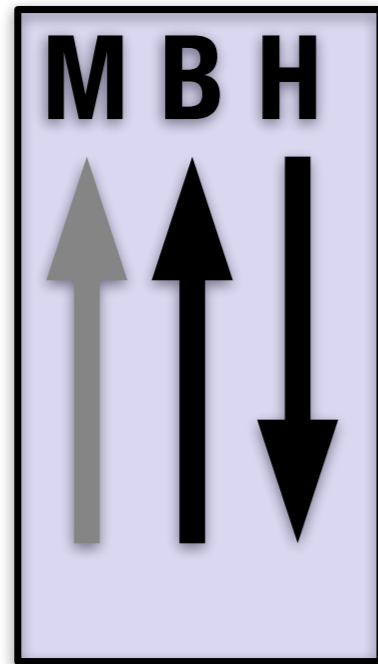
# Probability of finding the electron in the nucleus



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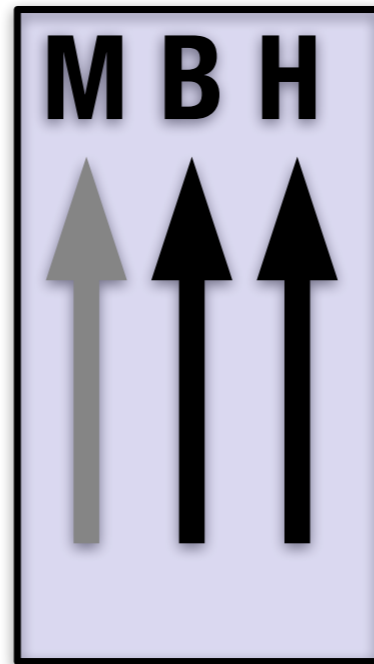
A (red)	:	0	0
B (blue)	:	0	Minimum
C (green)	:	Maximum	0
D (orange)	:	Maximum	Minimum

# Uniformly magnetised bar magnet



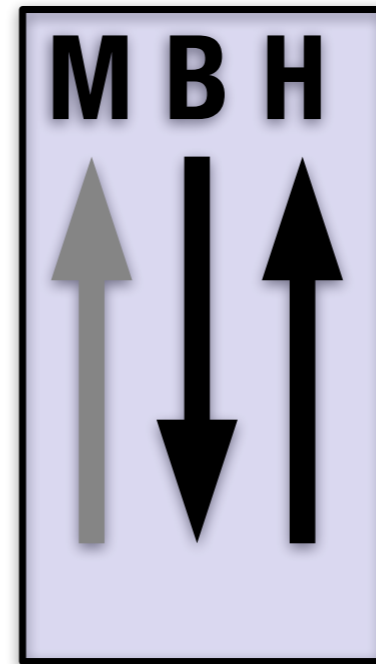
A

(red)



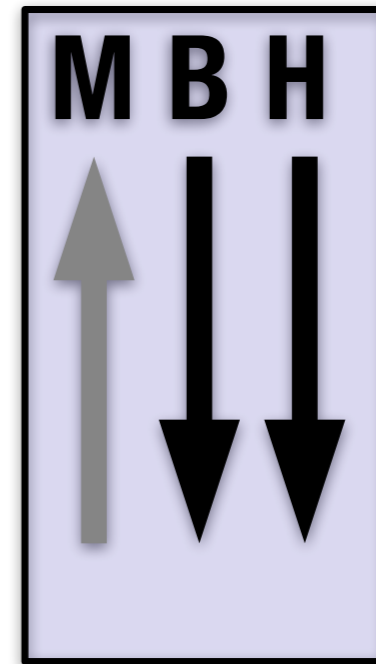
B

(blue)



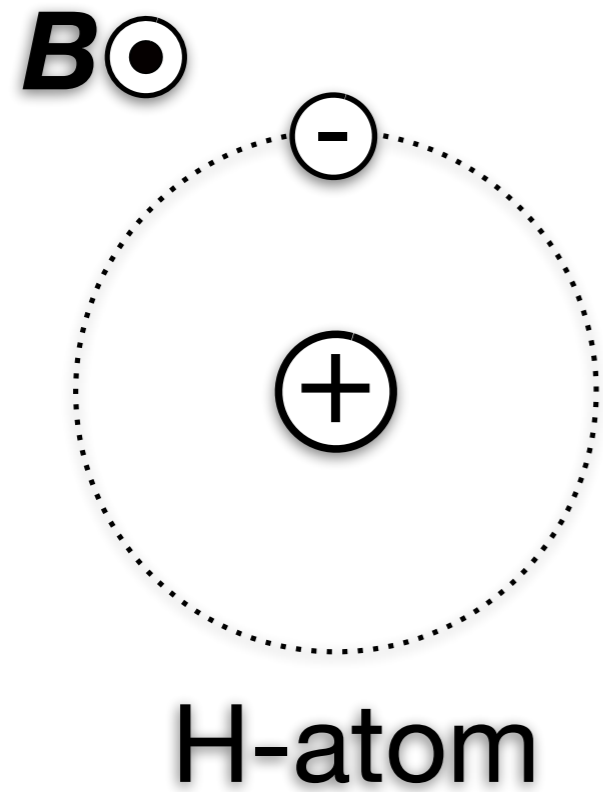
C

(green)



D

(orange)



orbital moment

A (red)

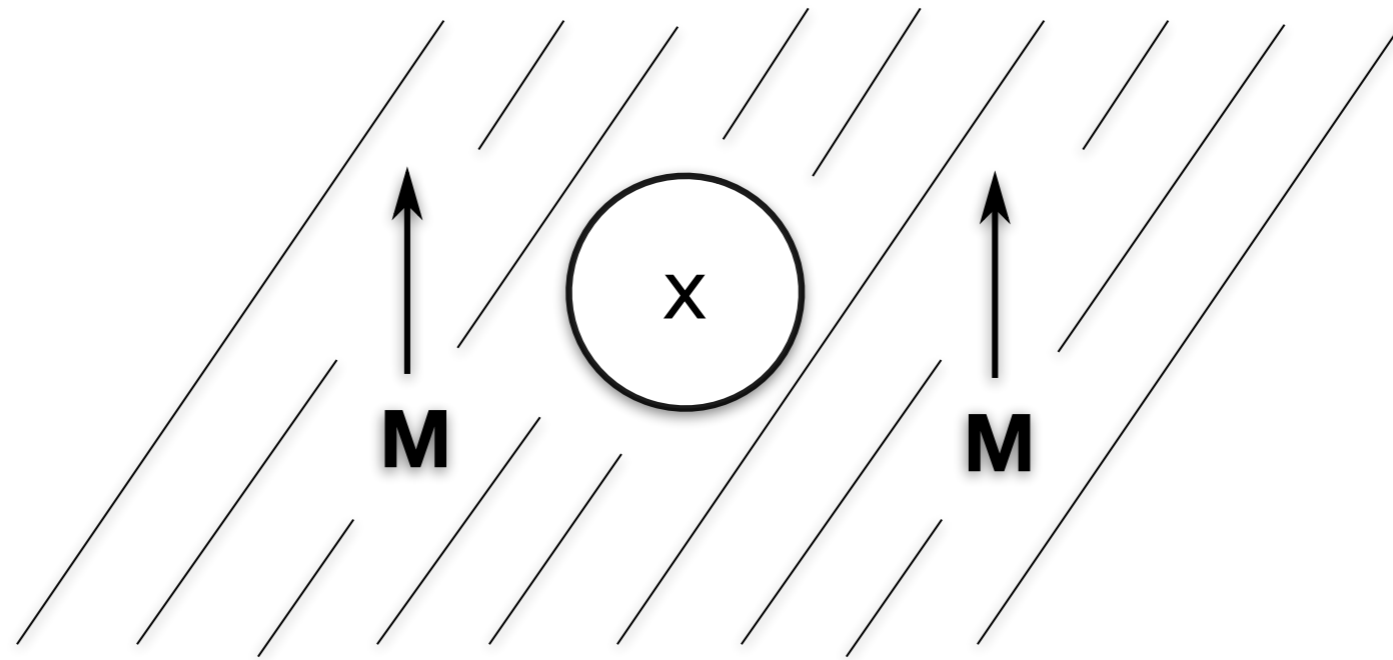
 (pointing at you)

B (blue)

 (pointing from you)

C (green)

0



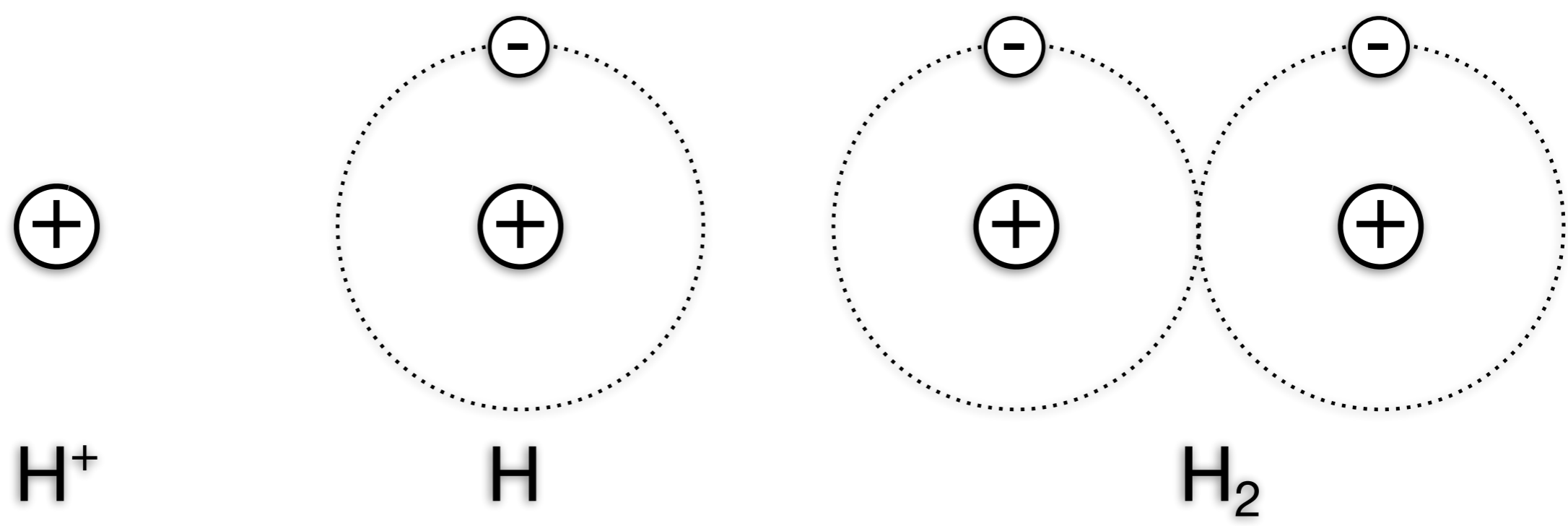
Hole in a permanent magnet with magnetisation  $\mathbf{M}$

A (red) :  $\mathbf{H}$  in  $\mathbf{x}$  is parallel to  $\mathbf{M}$

B (blue) :  $\mathbf{H}$  in  $\mathbf{x}$  is anti-parallel to  $\mathbf{M}$

C (green) :  $H = 0$





- A (red)                      :  $m_{H^+} \geq m_H$
- B (blue)                     :  $m_{H^+} \geq m_{H_2}$
- C (green)                    :  $m_H \geq m_{H_2}$

Hunds rule:

Mn: [Ar] 3d<sup>5</sup> 4s<sup>2</sup>

Fe: [Ar] 3d<sup>6</sup> 4s<sup>2</sup>

Co: [Ar] 3d<sup>7</sup> 4s<sup>2</sup>

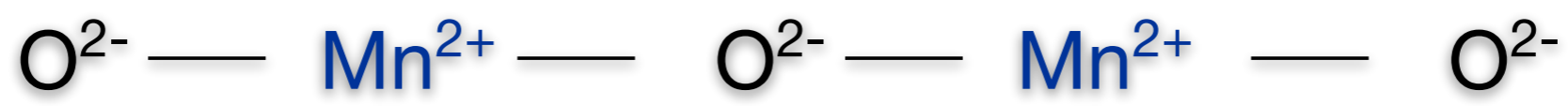
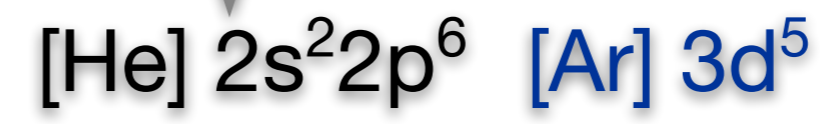
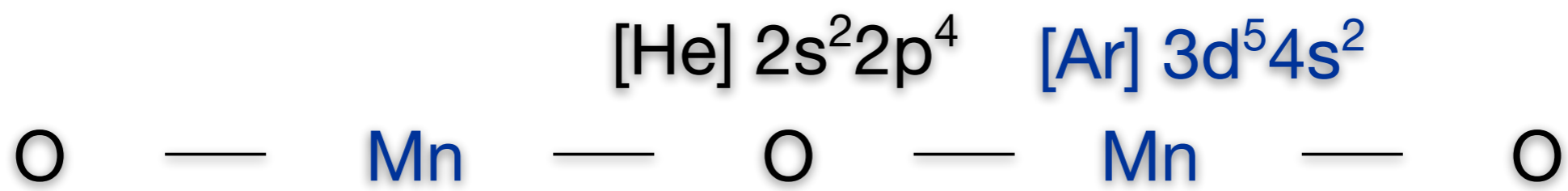
Ionized Fe:

A (red) Fe<sup>2+</sup>: [Ar] 3d<sup>4</sup> 4s<sup>2</sup>

B (blue) Fe<sup>2+</sup>: [Ar] 3d<sup>5</sup> 4s<sup>1</sup>

C (green) Fe<sup>2+</sup>: [Ar] 3d<sup>6</sup> 4s<sup>0</sup>

D (orange) None of the above



①



②

①

②

A (red)



B (blue)



C (green)

